Genesis of ACA: 1965 Medicare & Medicaid

**Goal:**
Coverage expansion

**Health Reform: Five Key Benefits**
- Access to care and care
- >34 million people hold insurance
- Platinum 90% ~ 10% prevention model, primary care, connecting cost
- Quality outcomes care models
- Reform

**New Patient: 2015; 87% recipients of health insurance in marketplace exchanges; focus on 11.4 million enrolled in insurance.

**Disproportionate Enrollment of Higher Cost Individuals**

**Adverse Selection**

**Excise Tax**

**Cooperative health benefits lending to burden lending to physicians**

**Preparation and Education:**

**Health Reimbursement Advocacy for Implementation and Reimbursement of the Health Reform:**

**Healthcare System Reform:**

**Accountable Care Organizations (ACOs)**

**Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH)**

**Innovative health care models**

**Primary Care Physician (PCP) Projected Shortage of 45,000 by 2025.**

**Projected demands for primary care services due to aging and population growth expected to account for 81% of the growth between 2010-2020; added growth with increased access.**

**Effects of PCP shortage could be mitigated by 50% (projected) over the next decade with additional utilization of new care delivery models. Increased use of nurse practitioners and physician assistants is estimated to reduce the PCP shortage by 1/3 in the year 2020.**

**Enrollment in Nurse Practitioner (NP) Programs has increased slightly under 50% by 2022; largely driven by expected robust Medicare enrollment dramatically from $9.4 billion over the previous 5-year period.**

**The government-sponsored share of health spending is projected to increase to 1.0% point faster than expected average annual growth in the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2015.**

**Aim of the ACA:** Aiming at 57 million uninsured.

**Minimum Essential Coverage (MEC)**

**Individual ~ Employer Mandate**

**Individual Mandate penalty levied on 2014 federal tax filing:**

**1.0% penalty for every FTE minus 30+ employees.**

**Small business employers with 50 -99 full time employees and months). Aimed at 57 million uninsured.**

**Penalties: No Minimum Essential Coverage**

**Penalties: No Minimum Essential Coverage**

**In the News**

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**Karen Gregory, DNP, APRN, CNS, RRT, AE-C, FAARC**

**Poster Presentation**
“The Affordable Care Act: On Your Mark, Get Set, Go”

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